

References:

Our Journal recommends and adheres to Vancouver style for Reference listing

For the complete guide to the Vancouver Style, please consult this online book: Citing Medicine, 2nd ed. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/bv.fcgi?rid=citmed.TOC&depth=2>

you can also refer to the following

(i) In text citations: (citing of references in the manuscript text)

- Superscript without any square or round brackets should be used to cite the reference in the text after full stop or periods or before any colons or semi colons.

Example :

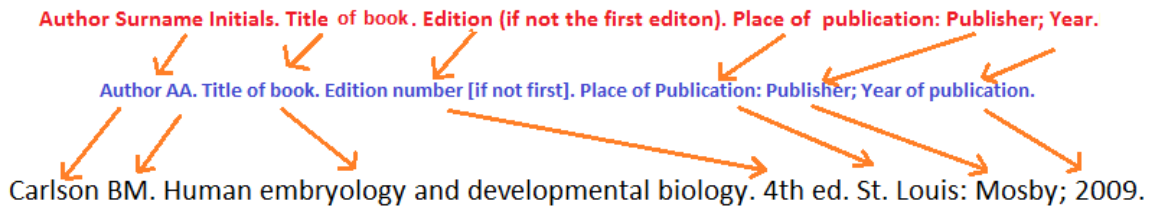
-preferred option.³
-preferred option³ ;
- For citing more than one reference at a time, cite each reference number separated by a comma, or by a dash for a sequence of consecutive numbers. There should be no spaces between commas or dashes For example: 1,5,6-8.
- The original number used for a reference is reused each time the reference is cited

(ii) References: (Listing of references under the section “References”)

- Full citations should be listed in numerical order and in the same order in which they are cited in text under sub title – **REFERENCES** at the end of your manuscript.
- Abbreviate Journal titles in the style used in the NLM catalog. [Click here](#) to visit the NLM catalog
- Follow the examples included in this guide for different types of resources:
 - (1). Books
 - (2). Printed Journal Articles
 - (3). Electronic Journal Articles
 - (4). Websites
 - (5). Other Resources

(1). Books:

Standard Format for Books (whole book):



For other Book references:

Print Book	Format	Author AA. Title of book. Edition number [if not first]. Place of Publication: Publisher; Year of publication.
	Example	Carlson BM. Human embryology and developmental biology. 4th ed. St. Louis: Mosby; 2009.
Electronic book	Format	Author AA. Title of web page [Internet]. Place of Publication: Sponsor of Website/Publisher; Year published [cited YYYY Mon DD]. Number of pages. Available from: URL DOI: (if available)
	Example	Shreeve DF. Reactive attachment disorder: a case-based approach [Internet]. New York: Springer; 2012 [cited 2012 Nov 2]. 85 p. Available from: 5 http://ezproxy.lib.monash.edu.au/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-1647-0
Chapters in an edited book	Format	Author AA, Author BB. Title of chapter. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, editors. Title of book. Edition number. Place of Publication: Publisher; Year of publication. p. [page numbers of chapter].
	Example	Blaxter PS, Farnsworth TP. Social health and class inequalities. In: Carter C, Peel JR, editors. Equalities and inequalities in health. 2nd ed. London: Academic Press; 1976. p. 165-78.
Chapters in an edited electronic book	Format	Author AA, Author BB. Title of chapter. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, editors. Title of the book [Internet]. Place of publication: Publisher's name; Year of publication. [cited YYYY Mon DD]. p. No. [page or chapter number/s]. Available from: URL DOI [if available]
	Example	Halpen-Felsher BL, Morrell HE. Preventing and reducing tobacco use. In: Berlan ED, Bravender T, editors. Adolescent medicine today: a guide to caring for the adolescent patient [Internet]. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co.; 2012 [cited 2012 Nov 3]. Chapter 18. Available from: http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/pdf/10.1142/9789814324496_0018

(2). **Printed Journal Articles:**

- Enter author's surname followed by no more than 2 initials (full stop).
- If more than 1 author: give all authors' names and separate each by a comma and a space.
- For articles with 1 to 6 authors, list all authors. For articles with more than 6 authors, list the first 6 authors then add 'et al.'

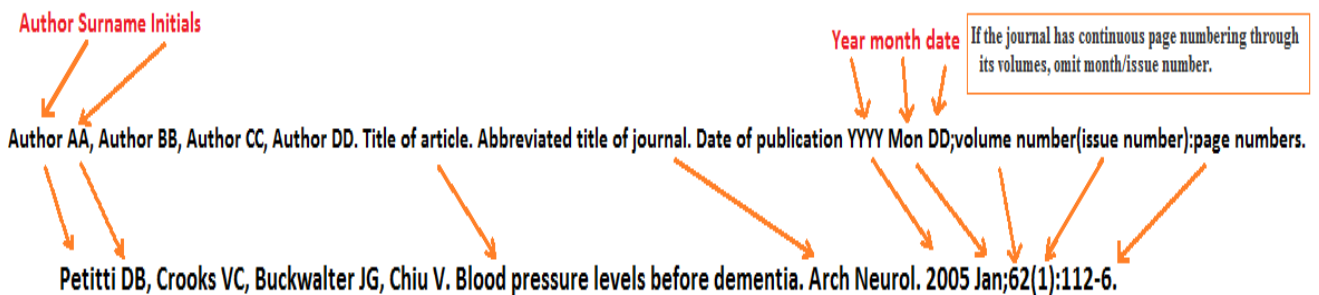
- Only the first word of the article title and words that normally begin with a capital letter are capitalized.
- Journal titles should be abbreviated (to decipher/find correct abbreviations (for abbreviation you may visit the following link and search for the abbreviation) <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nlmcatalog/journals> <http://cassi.cas.org/search.jsp>

Petitti DB, Crooks VC, Buckwalter JG, Chiu V. Blood pressure levels before dementia. Arch Neurol. 2005 Jan 6;62(1):112-6.

↑
Journal name should be abbreviated

- Follow the date with a semi-colon;
- Abbreviate months to their first 3 letters (no full stop) (eg Jan, Feb etc)
- Give the volume number (no space) followed by issue number in brackets
- If the journal has continuous page numbering through its volumes, omit month/issue number.
- Abbreviate page numbers where possible, eg:123-29.

Standard Format for printed Journal Article:



Article with 1 to 6 authors	Format	Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, Author DD. Title of article. Abbreviated title of journal. Date of publication YYYY Mon DD; volume number(issue number):page numbers.
	Example	Petitti DB, Crooks VC, Buckwalter JG, Chiu V. Blood pressure levels before dementia. Arch Neurol. 2005 Jan 6;62(1):112-6.
Article with more than 6 authors	Format	Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, Author DD, Author EE, Author FF, et al. Title of article. Abbreviated title of journal. Date of publication YYYY Mon DD; volume number(issue number):page numbers.
	Example	Hallal AH, Amortegui JD, Jeroukhimov IM, Casillas J, Schulman CI, Manning RJ, et al. Magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography accurately detects common bile duct stones in resolving gallstone pancreatitis. J Am Coll Surg. 2005 Jun;200(6):869-75.
Article With organisation as Author	Format	Organization's name. Title of article. Abbreviated title of journal. Date of publication YYYY Mon DD; volume number(issue number):page numbers

	Example	National Institutes of Health (US). End-of-life care. National Institutes of Health statement on the state of the science. AWHONN Lifelines. 2005 Feb-Mar;9(1):15-22.
Article with both personal authors and organization as author	Format	Author AA, Author BB, Author CC; Organization's name. Title of article. Abbreviated title of journal. Date of publication YYYY Mon DD;volume number(issue number):page numbers.
	Example	Vallancien G, Emberton M, Harving N, van Moorselaar RJ; Alf-One Study Group. Sexual dysfunction in 1,274 European men suffering from lower urinary tract symptoms. J Urol. 2003;169(6):2257-61
No author given	Format	Title of article. Abbreviated title of journal. Date of publication YYYY Mon DD;volume number(issue number):page numbers.
	Example	21st century heart solution may have a sting in the tail. BMJ. 2002;325(7357):184.

For the following article, kindly refer or visit

International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE) Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals: Sample References available at

https://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform_requirements.html

- *Article not in English*
- *Volume with supplement*
- *Issue with supplement*
- *Volume with part*
- *Issue with part*
- *Issue with no volume*
- *No volume or issue*
- *Pagination in roman numerals*
- *Type of article indicated as needed*
- *Article containing retraction etc*

(3). Electronic Journal Articles: If the article is available both in print and electronic version , kindly prefer electronic journal article citation as it would be easy for the readers to access the articles.

- The word [Internet] in square brackets should be inserted after the **abbreviated journal title**. The date cited [in square brackets] must be included after the date of publication.
- The URL (web address) must be included at the end of the reference.

Electronic journal article	Format	Author AA, Author BB. Title of article. Abbreviated title of Journal [Internet]. Date of publication YYYY MM [cited YYYY Mon DD];volume number(issue number):page numbers. Available from: URL
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	Example	Stockhausen L, Turale S. An explorative study of Australian nursing scholars and contemporary scholarship. J Nurs Scholarsh [Internet]. 2011 Mar [cited 2013 Feb 19];43(1):89-96. Available from: http://search.proquest.com.ezproxy.lib.monash.edu.au/docview/858241255?accountid=12528
Electronic journal article with DOI	Format	Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, Author DD, Author EE, Author FF. Title of article. Abbreviated title of Journal [Internet]. Year of publication [cited YYYY Mon DD];volume number(issue number):page numbers. Available from: URL DOI
	Example	Kanneganti P, Harris JD, Brophy RH, Carey JL, Lattermann C, Flanigan DC. The effect of smoking on ligament and cartilage surgery in the knee: a systematic review. Am J Sports Med [Internet]. 2012 Dec [cited 2013 Feb 19];40(12):2872-8. Available from: http://ajs.sagepub.com/content/40/12/2872 DOI: 10.1177/0363546512458223

(4). WEBSITES

- Citing website requires the “Place of Publication”, the “Publisher” and the “Original Publication Date” as part of the citation. If these pieces of information are not given, use: [place unknown], [publisher unknown] or [date unknown].
- Author names should be listed in the order they appear on the website.
- Reproduce the title of a homepage as closely as possible to the wording on the screen.
- Place the word Internet in square brackets following the title (and content type if present)
- Place of publication is defined as the city where the homepage is published. If place, publisher, date unknown use [place unknown].
- Publisher is defined as the individual or organization issuing the homepage.
- Use the date of publication as the date the page was first published on the internet, always give the year.
- Include the date that you saw the page on the internet.
- Begin with the phrase "Available from". Insert the URL in its entirety. End with a period only if the URL ends with a slash, otherwise end with no punctuation
- For a more detailed guide to referencing website information please consult: Patrias K. Citing medicine: the NLM style guide for authors, editors, and publishers [Internet]. 2nd ed. Wendling DL, technical editor. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US); 2007 [updated 2009

Oct 21; cited 2010 Jan 8]. Available from: <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/citingmedicine>

Example :

Web site / homepage	Format	Author/organization's name. Title of the page [Internet]. Place of publication: Publisher's name; Date or year of publication [updated yr month day; cited yr month day]. Available from: URL
	Example	Diabetes Australia. Diabetes globally [Internet]. Canberra ACT: Diabetes Australia; 2012 [updated 2012 June 15; cited 2012 Nov 5]. Available from: http://www.diabetesaustralia.com.au/en/Understanding-Diabetes/Diabetes-Globally/

(5). Other References

References	Example
<i>Conference proceedings</i>	Harnden P, Joffe JK, Jones WG, editors. Germ cell tumours V. Proceedings of the 5th Germ Cell Tumour Conference; 2001 Sep 13-15; Leeds, UK. New York: Springer; 2002
<i>Conference paper</i>	Christensen S, Oppacher F. An analysis of Koza's computational effort statistic for genetic programming. In: Foster JA, Lutton E, Miller J, Ryan C, Tettamanzi AG, editors. Genetic programming. EuroGP 2002: Proceedings of the 5th European Conference on Genetic Programming; 2002 Apr 3-5; Kinsdale, Ireland. Berlin: Springer; 2002. p. 182-91.
<i>Scientific or technical report</i>	Yen GG (Oklahoma State University, School of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Stillwater, OK). Health monitoring on vibration signatures. Final report. Arlington (VA): Air Force Office of Scientific Research (US), Air Force Research Laboratory;

	2002 Feb. Report No.: AFRLSRBLTR020123. Contract No.: F496209810049.
<i>Dissertation (or Thesis)</i>	Borkowski MM. Infant sleep and feeding: a telephone survey of Hispanic Americans [dissertation]. Mount Pleasant (MI): Central Michigan University; 2002.
<i>Patent</i>	Pagedas AC, inventor; Ancel Surgical R&D Inc., assignee. Flexible endoscopic grasping and cutting device and positioning tool assembly. United States patent US 20020103498. 2002 Aug 1.
<i>Newspaper article</i>	Tynan T. Medical improvements lower homicide rate: study sees drop in assault rate. The Washington Post. 2002 Aug 12;Sect. A:2 (col. 4).
<i>Audiovisual material</i>	Chason KW, Sallustio S. Hospital preparedness for bioterrorism [videocassette]. Secaucus (NJ): Network for Continuing Medical Education; 2002.
<i>Legal Material</i>	Veterans Hearing Loss Compensation Act of 2002, Pub. L. No. 107-9, 115 Stat. 11 (May 24, 2001).
<i>Map</i>	Pratt B, Flick P, Vynne C, cartographers. Biodiversity hotspots [map]. Washington: Conservation International; 2000..
<i>Dictionary and similar references</i>	Dorland's illustrated medical dictionary. 29th ed. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders; 2000. Filamin; p. 675. <i>(NB: This example shows how to reference a specific dictionary entry, in this case the word "Filamin").</i>

For further details kindly refer

https://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform_requirements.html